

ATTACHMENT C

Managerial and Technical Personnel

Managerial and Technical Qualifications Key Personnel for Applicant

Howard S. Jonas founded IDT Corporation in August 1990 and has served as Chairman of the Board and Treasurer since its inception and as Chief Executive Officer Since December 1991. He served as President of IDT Corporation from December 1991 through September 1996. Mr. Jonas has served as Chief Executive Officer and Treasurer of IDT America, Corp. since 1994. Mr. Jonas is also the founder of the Jonas Publishing Corp., a publisher of trade directories, of which Mr. Jonas has been President since 1979. Mr. Jonas received a B.A. in economics from Harvard University.

James Courter joined IDT Corporation as President in October 1996 and was named Vice Chairman and CEO of IDT Corporation in 2001. He has been the President of IDT America, Corp. since joining the Company. Mr. Courter has been a senior partner in the New Jersey law firm of Courter, Kobert, Laufer & Cohen since 1972. He was also a partner in the Washington, D.C. law firm of Verner, Lipfert, Bernhard, McPerson & Hand from January 1994 to September 1996. Mr. Courter was a member of the U.S. House of Representatives for 12 years, retiring in January 1991. From 1991 to 1994, Mr. Courter was Chairman of the President's Defense Base Closure and Realignment Commission. Mr. Courter also serves on the Board of Directors of Envirogen, Inc. He received a B.A. from Colgate University and a J.D. from Duke University Law School.

Stephen Brown joined IDT Corporation as its Chief Financial Officer in May 1995 and he has served as the Chief Financial Officer of IDT America, Corp. since its inception. From 1985 to May 1995, Mr. Brown operated his own public accounting practice servicing medium-sized corporations as well as high net worth individuals. Mr. Brown received a B.A. in Economics from Yeshiva University and a B.B.A. in Business and Accounting from Baruch College.

Joyce Mason has been the Secretary of IDT Corporation since its inception and has served as the Secretary of IDT America, Corp. since its inception. Previously, Ms. Mason was in private legal practice since August 1990. Ms. Mason received a B.A. from the City University of New York and a J.D. from New York Law School.

Marc E. Knoller joined IDT Corporation in March 1991 and has been the Vice President of IDT America, Corp. since its inception. From 1998 until March 1991, Mr. Knoller was director of national sales for Jonas Publishing. Mr. Knoller received a B.B.A. from Baruch College.

Douglas Mauro Douglas Mauro is the Senior Vice President for IDT Corporation and IDT America, Corp. He is responsible for all tax matters at IDT America, Corp. and IDT Corporation. Prior to joining IDT Mr. Mauro was Vice President, Tax for Inc Pharmaceuticals in Costa Mesa, California. Mr. Mauro has extensive experience in International taxes at various Pharmaceutical Companies where he served as the top tax officer.

Keith Mendelson has held several positions since joining IDT Corporation in 1995. Mr. Mendelson is presently the Executive Vice President of Retail Operations of IDT Telecom, Inc., a subsidiary of IDT Corporation. Mr. Mendelson received a B.A. from Yeshiva University.